## Getting on **Past Participle**

Infinitive form	Past tense	Past participle	Portuguese
arise	arose	arisen	surgir, erguer-se
awake	awoke	awoken	despertar
be	was, were	been	ser, estar
bear	bore	borne	suportar, ser portador de
beat	beat	beat	bater
become	became	become	tornar-se
befall	befell	befallen	acontecer
beget	begot	begotten	procriar, gerar
begin	began	begun	começar
behold	beheld	beheld	contemplar
bend	bent	bent	curvar
bet	bet	bet	apostar
bid	bid	bid	oferecer, fazer uma oferta
bind	bound	bound	unir, encadernar, obrigar-se
bite	bit	bitten	morder
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar, ter hemorragia
blow	blew	blown	assoprar, explodir
break	broke	broken	quebrar
breed	bred	bred	procriar, reproduzir

bring	brought	brought	trazer
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	irradiar, transmitir
Infinitive form	Past tense	Past participle	Portuguese
build	built	built	construir
buy	bought	bought	comprar
cast	cast	cast	atirar, deitar
catch	caught	caught	pegar, capturar
choose	chose	chosen	escolher
cling	clung	clung	aderir, segurar-se
come	came	come	vir
cost	cost	cost	custar
creep	crept	crept	rastejar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
deal	dealt	dealt	negociar, tratar
dig	dug	dug	cavar
do	did	done	fazer
draw	drew	drawn	tracionar, desenhar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
drive	drove	driven	dirigir, ir de carro
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	cair
feed	fed	fed	alimentar

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feel	felt	felt	sentir, sentir-se
fight	fought	fought	lutar
Infinitive form	Past tense	Past participle	Portuguese
find	found	found	achar, encontrar
flee	fled	fled	fugir, escapar
fling	flung	flung	arremessar
fly	flew	flown	voar, pilotar
forbid	forbade	forbidden	proibir
forget	forgot	forgotten	esquecer
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdoar
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar, paralisar
get	got	gotten	obter
give	gave	given	dar
go	went	gone	ir
grind	ground	ground	moer
grow	grew	grown	crescer, cultivar
have	had	had	ter, beber, comer
hear	heard	heard	ouvir
hide	hid	hid	esconder
hit	hit	hit	bater
hold	held	held	segurar
hurt	hurt	hurt	machucar

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keep	kept	kept	guardar, manter
know	knew	known	saber, conhecer
lay	laid	laid	colocar em posição horizontal, assentar
lead	led	led	liderar
leave	left	left	deixar, partir
lend	lent	lent	emprestar
let	let	let	deixar, alugar
lie	lay	lain	deitar
lose	lost	lost	perder, extraviar
make	made	made	fazer, fabricar
mean	meant	meant	significar, querer dizer
meet	met	met	encontrar, conhecer
overcome	overcame	overcome	superar
overtake	overtook	overtaken	alcançar, surpreender
pay	paid	paid	pagar
put	put	put	colocar
quit	quit	quit	abandonar
read	read	read	ler
ride	rode	riden	andar (de bicicleta, moto, a cavalo)

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Infinitive form	Past tense	Past participle	Portuguese
ring	rang	rung	tocar (campainha, etc.)
rise	rose	risen	subir, erguer-se
run	ran	run	correr, concorrer, dirigir um negócio
saw	sawed	sawed	serrar
say	said	said	dizer
see	saw	seen	ver
seek	sought	sought	procurar
sell	sold	sold	vender
send	sent	sent	enviar
set	set	set	pôr em determinada condição, marcar, ajustar
shake	shook	shaken	sacudir, tremer
shed	shed	shed	soltar, deixar cair
shine	shone	shone	brilhar, reluzir
shoot	shot	shot	atirar
show	showed	shown	mostrar, exibir
shrink	shrank	shrunk	encolher, contrair
shut	shut	shut	fechar, bater a porta
sing	sang	sung	cantar
sink	sank	sunk	afundar, submergir
sit	sat	sat	sentar
slay	slew	slain	matar, assassinar

Infinitive form	Past tense	Past participle	Portuguese
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
slide	slid	slid	deslizar, escorregar
sling	slung	slung	atirar, arremessar
speak	spoke	spoken	falar
spend	spent	spent	gastar
spin	spun	spun	fiar, rodopiar
spit	spat	spat	cuspir
spread	spread	spread	espalhar
spring	sprang	sprung	fazer saltar
stand	stood	stood	parar de pé, aguentar
steal	stole	stolen	roubar
stick	stuck	stuck	cravar, fincar, enfiar
sting	stung	stung	picar (inseto)
stink	stank	stunk	cheirar mal
strike	struck	struck	golpear, atacar
string	strung	strung	encordoar, amarrar
strive	strove	striven	esforçar-se, lutar
swear	swore	sworn	jurar, prometer, assegurar
sweep	swept	swept	varrer
swim	swam	swum	nadar
swing	swung	swung	balançar

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take	took	taken	pegar
teach	taught	taught	ensinar, dar aula
tear	tore	torn	rasgar, despedaçar
tell	told	told	dizer, contar
think	thought	thought	pensar
throw	threw	thrown	atirar, arremessar
tread	trod	trodden	pisar, trilhar
undergo	underwent	undergone	submeter-se a, suportar
understand	understood	understood	entender
uphold	upheld	upheld	sustentar, apoiar, defender
wear	wore	worn	vestir
win	won	won	vencer, ganhar
wind	wound	wound	enrolar, rodar, dar corda
write	wrote	written	escrever